



TOPHPHIYAA MALAATA DOONAA

ASTTAMAARE MAXAAFE

5^{tho} Kifile

Goofathon Birshiday:

- » Wozakonaa Cule Wondimageynne

Dizaayinari

- » Siisaayi Taagassa



Pederale Timirtte Menesttere

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Gelo

Hayssi asttamaare maxaafey giigiday 5tho kifile Tophphiya malaata doona[TMD] tamarssiya maxaafe Gidanna mela qofidi guussi.Kaaletho y dumma dumma oosota ,tekiniketa,cinccatethanne Tmd tamarssso ooso gidдон baaso yigiya qofa shiishida gididi tamaareti timirttiyan muruuta demmana gidi ammanettees.Kaalethuwa gidдон shiiqida tamarssso hiillati tamaara-tamarssso giigetethay tuma [suure]kaha kanddo medhon tamaareti doona dichaa dhoqqu gida immoti de7anna gidi qofetees.

Kaalethoy tamaareti mitettiya hanotan tamaaranaada ,maaddoppe aadhdhidi,asttamaarey Tmd maxaafiya si7onna tamaareta tamarssishin,ay oothanaw koshshiyaakko beson tamaaro tamarsson buussay giiga gidanna mela maaddees.

Asttamaare maxaafey tamarssiya maxaafiyappe 10 shemppota baaso oothidi giigis.Shemppuwa koyron shemppuwa naagiya muruuta,timirtte giddobatanne timirttiya shiisho hiilla loythi be7idoosonna. Asttamaarey hayssa qofan,timirttiya shiisho,buussa giddobatarah gahettida oothanawunne timirttiya shiishuwa hanota mela muruutiya ayfaama oothanaw kaalethoy maaddees.Shemppuwa timirtte gidдобата asttamaareti kawushan eranaada gidi shiiqida gisho kifile oosota wogara sintha qofa kesanaada ayba metoy baynnashin maaddees.

Asttamaare kaalethiya,asttamaareti issi shemppo tamarssso bolla de7ishin ,hessadakka ,tamarssi wursidappe guye,tamaareta waati kaalli xeelo koshshiyaakko bessihe paace cinccatethakka bessees.Hayssi tamaareti shemppuwatimirttiyaappe ay mela eridaakko yiggishe de7eyssa hanota erana mela ,hessappe asttamaareti waati simmi xeelo imaneekko oge bessees.

Gidikonne ,asttamaareti hessa malaatata minithi xeelidinne tamaaro tamarssso maxaafiyara giigidi ,tamaaro tamarssso buussa lo77o muruuta oothanaada minotethi naagesttees.Timirttiya mnuruutatethay hara baggara Tmd dichaa minotethinne dalgggisos, ooratha qofata pulttisosinne minothas pa baggara ooso kaassay attonaba guussi.

SHEMPPO Isso

Soo Asata

Ha Shemppuwpe Naagettiya Muruutata

Hayssa shemppuwa timirttiyappe guye tamareti:

- » Keetha asata yarata oonatetha shaakidi Tmd tamarsoosona.
- » Keetha asata giddoni de7iya dabbotetha shaaki Tmd qoniccisoosona.
- » Dabbotethi bessiya qaalata Tmd odoosona.
- » Keetha asaa yaranne dabbotethara gahetida ayfe malaata go7ata paatoosona.
- » Tophphiyaa malaata doonan nabbabon maaddoosona.
- » Keetha asaa yaraa ooso qommuwa qonccisiya meega qofata Tmd medhdhoosona.
- » Kumonna meega qofata kunthidi xaafoosona, panttappe meega qofaa medhdhoosona, tamarsoosona.

Giddobata:

- ◆ Dabbotethara gelettida ayfe malaatata.
- ◆ Soo asaa yara oonatetha.
- ◆ Soo asaa yaranne ooso qommuwa.
- ◆ Soo asaa bessiya sunthatanne dabbotetha qoncciseta.
- ◆ Soo asaa yaraa dabbotetha qoncciseta.
- ◆ Dabbotetha qoncciso malaatata.

- ◆ Soo asaa hanota qonccisiya meega qofata.

Imettida Kifile Wode: 10

Timirtte Shisho

Astamaariya /rey : timirttiya oykkanaappe sinthe denthetho gidanna mela denddo oysha Tmd oychitte. Ayfe malaatata erisite .

Tamaare maxaafiya shemppuwa giddon timirttiya kifilen shiiqida oosota, xeelo nabbabo dichchiya misile qonccisotane tobbas shiiqida oyshota tamaarey kifile giddon wogara oothanaada oothite.

Tamaare maxaafiya hayssa shemppuwa giddon keetha asata yaranne dabbotetha bessiya nibbaabiya Tmd nabbabon, tamaareti wozanappe qofaa kaallessa kaallite . Tamaareti cugan gididi nibbaabiya qaadan nabbabanna mela oothite . Nibbabiyan ay mela eridaakko eranaas entta keetha asaa oyhite.

Nibbabiya baaso oothidi timirtte kifiliyan shiiqida meezeta oothidappe guye irimmate immite.

Tobbas qaadan medhettiya nibbabiya gahettiya oyshota Tmd oyhite. Keetha asatanne dabbota bessiya dumma dumma misileta be7ana melanne Tmd qonccisanaada oothite. Tamaaretti qaadan qaadan keetha asaa yarata qonccisanna mela oothite. Tamaareta qonccisethay mallada go7etethan issi qofaa dumma dumma ogen qonccseyssa tamaaretas Tmd tamarssite. Tamaareti oyshota Tmd oyhanaada minithethite. Kifile wodiya go7aa bolla pee7ida ayfe malaatata gina qaalatara sallida bolla xaafoninne Tmd besson kuuyetha zaaretho oothite.

Qofiso:

Astamaariya/ey:Hayssa kifile wodiyan ayba qofa laammattethi oothanaw TMD go7ettite.

Ayfe Malaatata:

- A. Dabbo:keetha asata ,aawa woy aayee micho,aawa woy Aayee ishaa ,gma77e,machi woy azina aawawoy aayo ,na7aa woy na7ee azina ishaa,azina miche ,aawa macho,aayee azina ,dichida azina dichidi na7aa ,ishaa na7aa,michee na7aa,aawa woy aayee na7aa,miche na7aa,aawa woy aayee miche na7aa,aawa woy aayee ishaa na7aa,ayfe na7aa.
- B. Ooso:Ooso hiilla,ooshancha,keethaayo,ooso laythi bonchchisida ase,---

Qoncciso:

Keetha asaa:keetha asay issipetethas baaso guussi. soo asati azinanne machiya maaddetethas,zare darisanasinne na7i pana dandda7ana gaso harmmi-di dishon medhiya issipetetha deretethanne wogaa esso guussi.

Aawaa woy aayee woy nam77ati wola keetha asa huuphe aysessatta gidishin ,naytas koshshiya bonchchuwanne maadde immoosonna.Nayti qassi yela asata bonchchanawunne kiitettanaw bessees.

Dabbotethi qonccisiya qaalata	Qoncciso
Ma77ee	Mayza aawaa woy aayo
Mayza[adde woy macca]	Aayee woy aawa aawaa
Aawaa woy aayo	Yela asata
	Aawa woy aaye micho
	Aawa woy aaye isha
Loodo	Na7aa woy michee azina woy mache isha
	Na7aa macho
Bollo	Mache woy azina aayo woy aawa
	Ishaas ishaa machee woy azina isha
	Azina micho
Na7a[adde woy macca]	Aawaanne aayee na7a
Kirssitina denthida na7a	Issoy hara asa na7a kirssitina denthikko ammora gahetti-da dabbotethi
Aayee azina	Yelonashin dichida aawa macho
Aawa macho	Yelonashin dichida aaye azina
Dichida na7a	Azinay woy machiya hara asappe yelida na7a

Hayssappe garssan Mihireti keetha asata baggara shiiqida soo asata yaranne oosuwa tamaarettas nabbabon kaaletthiya maxaafiya giddon shiiqida oyshota tamaareta oosisite.

Keetha asaa yaratanne oosuwa qonccisiya qantha xuufe

Mihireti keetha asaa

Dn.Abebey Mihireti adde mayza guussi.Enttika ooso laytha wurssidi bonchchisidoosonna. Mr.Birqqa Mihireti macca mayza guussi.Enttika keetha aayo,Masarata Mihireti aawa woy aaye micho ,iyakka za77ancha guussi.Baqali Mihireti aawa aawa woy aaye isha ,ikka keethe keexxees.Tasfayey Mihireti aawa gidishin,ikka ase zoriya asi ,Hanna Mihireti aayo iyakka astamaare

, Muluy Mihireti loodo gidishin, iyakka xaafanch-cha , Hiwota Mihiretis aawa woy aaye ishaa na7a ikka aakime ,Kabadi Mihireti isha ikka muzuqenna , Mekonneney Mihiretis azina ikka paylete, qassi Yohanis Mihireti ishaa na7a ikka zero kifile tamaare guussi.

Meega Qofa :

Meega qofa guussay kumetha qofa immanaw dandda7iya wogara giigidi shiiqida qaala woy tura shiiqo guussi.

Paate Meega Qofa: Tuma woy worddo gidida kiita aathanaw koyishe medhdhettiya meega qofa guussi.

Mallas: [Hanna irssase shammasu.] [tuma]

Kabadi dawutare shammibenna.[worddo]

Oysho Meega Qofa: Hayssi meega qofay oysho shiishanaw koyishe go7ettiya meega qofa qommo.

Mallas: [Almas aappun laythee? Oonara de7ay?]

Kiita Meega Qofa: Kiita aathanaw koyishe go7ettiya meega qofa qommo.

Mallas: [Wullaa gorddite; keetha geeshshite.]

Tamarso Maado Miishe

Pootota/misileta, misile qonccisota, posttereta, chartteta/zarata, pilashe kardeta, moodeleta, Tophphiyaa malaata doonan xaafettida malaata.

Yiggethi

Keetha asaa yarata oonatetha dummayiya Tmd tamarsseyssa kaallite.

Keetha asaa yaratanne dabbotetha bessiya misiliya Tmd qonccisanaw dandda7eyssa erite.

Kummona meega qofata suure kunthidi Tmd besanaw dandda7eyssa kaallite.

Keetha asaa yarata oosuwa diraaman aazisidi besanaw dandda7eyssa xeelite.

Keetha asaa suntha Tmd haasaya/beso dandda7idaakko bessite.

Dabbotethara oykkettidi shiiqida oyshotas suure zaaro Tmd immo dandda7eyssa erite.

Tmd nabbabi ero hiilla yiggite.

Misile qonccison katidi malaata Tmd qoncciso dandda7eyssa kaallite.

Dabbotethi bessiya qaalata Tmd besseyssa kaallite.

Dabbotetha qoncciso malaatanne qaalata giigiso dandda7eyssa xeelite.

Shemppo isso -Meezeta zaaro

Timirtte Nam77a:

Meeze isso

1. Isso
2. Nam77a
3. Wurssethi
4. Usuppunna
5. Na7a
6. Girmma aayo, aawa woy aaye michiwnne michiw
7. Girmma ishaa machiw nne aawa woy aayee michota
8. Aawaa, aawa woy aaye ishanne miche azinaa

Meeze-Nam77a phalqqe

1. Micho
2. Aawaa
3. Macca mayza
4. Aawa woy aayee ishaa
5. Adde
6. Aawa macho

Meeze –Heedza Mise

1. Adde na7a macho
2. aayee woy aawaa micho/angizo
3. Mayza[aayo woy aawa]
4. Aaye woy aawa isha
5. Ishaas isha macho woy azina isha
6. Na7aa woy michee azina woy mache ishaa

Timirtte Oydda

Meeze-1

1. Mihireti aawa woy aaye michee oosoy zal77e
2. Hanna oosoy asttamaaretethi
3. Mihireti aawa woy aaye ishaa oosoy keetha keexxo
4. Hiwoti oosoy misilanchcha
5. Mihireti ishaa oosoy muzuqenna

Meeze-2

1. Aawa woy aaye isha/awuta
2. Aawa woy aaye micho
3. Mayza
4. Aawa woy aaye micho
5. Isha

6. Aawa woy aayee isha
7. Mayza
8. Micho
9. Azina micho
10. Ishaas isha machee woy azina isha
11. 1Ma77e
12. Adde na7a macho

SHEMPPO-NAM77A

Geeshshatetha Naago

Shemppuwappe Naagiya Muruutata

Hayssa shemppuwa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:

- » Geeshshonne geeshshatetha oonatetha Tmd qonccisoosonna.
- » Buzonne heeraa geeshshatetha naagonna ixkikko yiya metota Tmd tamarssonna.
- » Buzo geeshshatetha naaganaw koshshiya oosota baggara Tmd toboosona.
- » Geeshshatetha naago dhayoppe yiya hargge qommota paattoosona.
- » Buzonne heeraa geeshshatethan de7iya gahetethanne dummatetha odoosona.
- » Misile qonccison katidi mallata Tmd qonccisoosona.
- » Oydu qaalappe bolla oykkida meega qofata Tmd medhdhoosona.
- » Misenne phalqqe qaalata Tmd go7ettoosona.
- » Kummona meega qofata kunthidi Tmd oothoosona.

Giddobata:

- ◆ Buzonne heeraa geeshshatetha naago
- ◆ Geeshshatetha naagonna ixkikko yiya metota
- ◆ Buzo geeshsatetha naago oosota

- ◆ Geeshshatethi gelida qofaa
- ◆ Geeshshatetha dhayoppe yiya harggeta
- ◆ Buzonne heeraa geeshshatethan de7iya gahetethanne dummatetha
- ◆ Geeshsho bessiya qoncciso sunthatanne peeshota
- ◆ Misenne phalqqe qaalata

Imettida kifile wodeta: 10

Timirtte shiisho:

Astamaariya/ey: Gallasa timirttiya denthethos dendo oysho Tmd go7etethan oykko. Iyara gahettiya ayfe malaatatanne baaso malaata erisite.

Shemppuwa gidдон timirtte kifilen shiiqida oosota, xeelo nabbabo dichiya misile qonccisotanne tobbas shiiqida oyshota tamaareti kifile gidдон wogara oothanaada oothite.

Tamaare maxaafe gidдон hayssa shemppuwa gidдон buzonne heera geeshshatetha bessiya nibbabiya tamaaretas loddara Tmd nabbabon tamaareti wozanappenne akeekan kaalleyssa kaallite. Tamaareti nibbabiya maaran maaran daassan daassan nabbabanaada oothidi eridayssa qofaa pantta qoncciso hanota Tmd qonccisanaada oothite. Nibbabiya ay mela eridaakko oyhite.

Nibbabiya baaso oothidi timirtte kifilen shiiqida meezeta kaalethwa hanotan kifile gidдон buzonne cugan oothanaada ootite. Tamaareti meeziya oothidappe guye irmmate immite.

Tobbas qaadi medhettey nibbabiya gahettiya oyshota oyshon nam77as gididi tobbana hanota-

ta giigisite. Maaran maaran keyidi geeshshatetha naaguwa Tmd oothanaada oothite. Hintte heeraa geeshshatetha naagon ,nuna waati geeshshatetha dhayoppe yiya harggetape naagetanaw bessiyako Tmd tamarssanaada minthethite. Dumma dumma geeshshatetha naago oosota bessiya misileta [poototta]giigison tamaareti nam77asinne cugan gididi Tmd tamarssana mela oothite. Tamaareti oyshota Tmd oychchanaada minthethite. Kifile wodey ooso bolla pee7ida ayfe malaata gina qaalata sallida bolla xaafoninne Tmd beson wurssethan zaaretho oothite.

Qofiso:

Asttamaarey/iya: Hayssa kifile wodiyan ayba qofa laammetethi oothanaw Tmd go7ettite.

Ayfe Malaatata:

A. Heera geeshshatethi: hargge, payyatethi, gaaso, shemppoy de7iyabata, iisso, carkko iitatethi, haatha iitatethi, heera iitatethi, sheeshsha keethi, ---

B. Buzo geeshshatethi: kushe meecco, bolla meeco, huuphe meecco, keetha geeshshatethi, acha geeshshatethi, ma7o geesgsgatethi, xuguntha geeshshatethi, caama geeshshatethi,

Qoncciso:

Buzo geeshshatethi naaganaw bessiya oosota

Buzo geeshshatethi koshshiya oosota	Geeshshatetha naagona ixkikko metota
Bolla meecetethi	Ulo sako
Huuphe meecetethi	Ayfe sako
Achaa geeshshao	Oshinchcha hargge
Ma7o meeco	Galbba hargge
Sinthe meecotethi	
Toho meecetethi	
Ache borasho	

Asttamaariya/ey:

Buzo geeshshatethi naagonne buzo geeshshatetha naagon`a ixkikko yiya metota bolla tamaareta tobbisite.

Heeraa geeshshatetha naaganaw bessiya oosota	Heera geeshshatetha naagona ixkikko yiya metota
Kare gidduwa geeshsho Anqqashabata shiishi xuugethi Ogeta geeshsho Anqqashabata wogide7iya hanotan digo Pudhettanne mithata tokkethi	Carkko iitatethi Haatha iitatethi Payyatetha meto Carkkoy yeliya harggeta Haathi yeliya harggeta Shemppiya bolla kifiletan medhettiya payyatetha metota

Asttamaarey/iya:

Heera geeshshatethi naagonne heera geeshshatetha naagona ixkikko yiya metota bolla tamaareta tobbisite.

Tamarssu Maado Miishe:

Poototta/misileta, misile qonccisota, posttereta/chartteta/zarata, pilashe kardde, modeleta, Tmd xaafettida malaatata.

Yiggethi

- ◆ Geeshshonne geeshshatetha oonatetha Tmd qoncciso dandda7idayssa geeshshite.
- ◆ Buzonne heeraa geeshshatetha naagona ixkikko yiya metota Tmd tamarssu dandda7idayssa xeelite.
- ◆ Geeshshatethi naagona ixkikko yiya metota paattidi Tmd qoncciso dandda7eyssa be7ite.
- ◆ Buzonne naagetetha oosota Tmd paatethi dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Panttana geeshshatetha dhayoppe yiya harggetappe naagetanaw dandda7iya hiillaa Tm dodo dandda7eyssa erite.
- ◆ Buzonne heera geeshshatethas de7iya gahetethanne dummatetha Tmd qoncciso dandda7eyssa yiggite.
- ◆ Misile qonccison katida malaatata Tmd paatathi dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Misenne phalqqe qaalata Tmd go7etteyssa xeelite.

Timirtte nam77a:

Meeze isso

1. Issi heera
2. Tasfayenne Inqqu
3. Buzo geeshshatethi
4. Geeshshi
5. Qoho

Meeze nam77a

1. Tuma
2. Worddo
3. Tuma
4. Tuma
5. Worddo
6. Worddo
7. Tuma

Meeze heedza

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. B | 4. C |
| 2. D | 5. D |
| 3. D | |

Meeze oydda

Dabbotho

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. B | 4. C |
| 2. D | 5. A |
| 3. E | |

Timirtte Oydda

Meeze nam77a

1. Worddo
2. Tuma
3. Worddo
4. Worddo
5. Worddo
6. Tuma
7. Worddo
8. Tuma
9. Worddo
10. Tuma

SHEMPPO HEEDZA

NU HEERAA

Hayssa timirrtiyappe naagettiya muruutata

Hayssa timirrtiyappe guye tamaareti:

- » Heera oonatetha Tmd paattoosonna
- » Gaxarenne katama heeraa utetha shaakoosona.
- » Dumma dumma heeratan de7anaw danda7iya dummatethanne dabbotetha Tmd qonccisoosona.
- » Heeraa bonchchuwa Tmd odoosona.
- » Heeratan oosettiya oosota meeze laammettoosona.
- » Heeraa boncho bolla de7iya hashetetha Tmd tamarsoosona.
- » Heeran ha77i wode meega qofata Tmd qonccisoosona.
- » Kummona meega qofata kunthidi Tmd oothoosona.

Giddobata :

- ◆ Nu heeran beettiya miisheta
- ◆ Heera naagonne bonchoy immiya go7ata
- ◆ Heeraa, bessanne medheta utetha sunthata
- ◆ Heeraa issipetethinne dummatetha
- ◆ Heeraa iissiya gaasota
- ◆ Gaxarenne katama heeraa
- ◆ Heeran oosettiya gallasa gallasa oosota qonccisetha

- ◆ Misenne phalqqe malaatata

Imettida kifile wodey: 10

Timirtte shiisho:

Astamaarey/iya: Gallasa timirrtiya denthethonne dendo oysho Tmd oyshon oykkite. Heeranne heera bonchchuwara gahettida ayfe malaatata erisite.

Shemppuwa gidдон timirrtiya kifiles shiiqida oosoti ,xeelo nabbabo dichiya misile qonccisotanne tobbas shiiqida oyshota tamaareti kifile gidдон wogara oothanaada oothite.

Tamaare maxaafiyan gaxarenne katama heera bessiya nibbaabiya tamaaretas Tmd nabbabon tamaareti wozanappenne akeekan kaalleysa kaalite. Nibbabiya gahettida oyshota Tmd oychite.

Tamaareti cugan shaakettidi nibbaabiya zaaridi nabbabanaada oothite. Nibbabiya ay mela eridaako oychite. Nibbabiya baaso oothidi shiiqida dumma dumma meezeta kaaletuwa mela hanotan buzoninne cugan oosisite. Tamaareti meeziya oothidaappe guye oosota arammon minthiyanne luulisiya simmi xeelo immite.

Heeraa boncho ,gaxarenne katama heeraa bessiya misileta bessan qofaa Tmd qonccisanaada oothite. Tamaareti pantta heeran oosettiya heera boncho oosota maaran maaran Tmd qonccisanaada oothite. Dumma dumma medheta heeraa utethata tamaareti misilen oothidi bessanaada oothite. Nibbabiya maaran maaraninne daassan daassan nabbabanaada oothidi erida qofaa pantta Tmd qonccisanaada oothite .Tobbas shiishiya oyshota oyshon tamaareti nam77as gididi Tmd tobbanaada oothite.

Tamaareti oyshota Tmd oychanaada minthethite. Kifile wodetan go7aa bolla pee7ida ayfe malaatata gina qaalata sallida bolla xaafidinne Tmd besson wurssethan zaaretho oothite.

Qonccisota :

Asttamaarey/iya:Hayssa kifile wodeta ayba qofa laammetethi oothanaw Tmd go7ettite.

Ayfe Malaatata:

Carkko kanddo,iitatethi,hargge, payyatethi, deretetha ,katama, gaxare,shaafa,abbaa,denggele[shiiqida haathi],pultto,di7o,gshemppiya bessi,puuttota,wora,zuma,dembba,bazo,hemiya ase,dara[baratte],pooqe

Qoncciso:

Heeraa bonchcho paatetha oosota	
Heeraa waati bonchchane?	
◆ Anqqashabata shi- ishidi xuugethi	◆ Mithi tokkethi
◆ Ogeta geeshsho	◆ Biittaa di7oppe naago
◆ Anqqashshabata suure hanotan digo	◆ Haathata wogara yedo

Asttamaariya/ey:

Heeraa bonchonaa ixkikko yiya metota bolla tamaareta Tmd tobbisite.

Tamarsso maado miishe

Pootota/misileta ,misile qonccisota ,posttereta/ charttetazarata,pilashe karddeta,moodeleti xaafetida malaatata.

Yiggethi

- ◆ Heeraa oonatetha Tmd qoncciso dandda7eyssa kaaallite.
- ◆ Gaxarenne katama heeraa utetha shako dandda7eyssa xeelite.
- ◆ Dumma dumma heeraa utetha bessiya misileta Tmd qoncciso dandda7eyssa yiggite.
- ◆ Dumma dumma heeraa bonchcho oosota diraama malan wogara Tmd besson dandda7eyssa kaaallite.
- ◆ Misile qonccisuwan katidi malaatata Tmd paatethi dandda7eyssa kaaallite.

- ◆ Heeraa dummatethanne dabbotetha Tmd dandda7ettida mela qoncciso dandda7eyssa kaaallite.
- ◆ Tmd meega qofata oosota dandda7eyssa kaaallite.

Shemppo-Heedza Meezeta Zaaro

Timirtte Nam77a

Meeze isso

1. Tuma.
2. Worddo
3. Worddo
4. Worddo
5. Worddo
6. Tuma
7. Tuma
8. Tuma
9. Worddo
10. Tuma

Meeze nam77a

1. Balggo
2. barate[Dara]
3. Xunthi
4. Plttoppe
5. Bazo

Timirtte Heedza

Meeze nam77a :Mise

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. F | 6. J |
| 2. I | 7. D |
| 3. B | 8. C |
| 4. k | 9. A |
| 5. H | 10. E |

Timirtte Ichchasha

Kifile Nam77a

Meeze Isso

1. Worddo
2. Tuma
3. Tuma
4. Worddo

Meeze Nam77a

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. C | 3. B |
| 2. D | 4. D |

SHEMPPO OYDDA

TRAAFIKE WOGAA NAAGO

Ha Shemppuwappe Naagettiya Muruutata

Hayssa shemppuwa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:

- » Baaso tiraafike wagata Tmd bessoosona.
- » Tiraafike poo7o qalame wogata giigison Tmd qonccisoosona.
- » Tiraafike wogay koshsheyssa Tmd tobboosona.
- » Tiraafike wogaa naagon panttana tiraafike metoppe naagoosona.
- » Eqqidi kaametan gorddottida ogiya kanthi aadho koshshonayssa qofoosonna.
- » Zebirara kanthiya ogiya go7etethan pinnoosonna.
- » Baaso tiraafike wogaa Tmd tamarsoosona.
- » Misile qonccison katidi malaatata Tmd bessoosonna.
- » Kummona meega qofata kunthidi Tmd oothoosonna.

Giddobata

- ◆ Tiraafike wogaa bonchchotanne ogiya naagethi
- ◆ Ogiya bolla oosettanaw oshshiya naagota
- ◆ Tiraafike poo7o go7etethi
- ◆ Tiraafike wogaa bonchcho naagetethinne metoppe atetha hiillaa

- ◆ Tiraafike wogay koshshiyabata
- ◆ Baaso tiraafike wogata
- ◆ Sunthinne peeqo qonccisuwa go7etethan meega qofa ooso
- ◆ Meega qofa ta giddoppe qonccisota shaako

Imettida kifile wodeti: 12

Timirtte shiisho

Astamaarey/iya: Timirtte oykanappe koyro dendedho gidana mela denddo oysho Tmd oychite. Ayfe malaatata qofoosonna. Kaarara gahettiya ayfe malaatatanne gaatha qofa erisite.

Timirtte kifile shiiqida oosota ,xeelo nabbabo dichiya misile qonccisotanne tobbas shiiqida oyshota tamaareti kifile gidдон wogara oothanaada oothite.

Tamaare maxaafiyan oge bolla beettiya beso nibbabiya Tmd nabbabon ,tamaareti wozanappenne akeekan kaalleysa kaallite. Tamaareti nibbabiya maaran maaraninne daassan daassan nabbabana mela ooson erida qofaa pantta qoncciso hanotan Tmd qonccina mela oothite. Nibbabiya ay mela eridaakko oychite.

Nibbabiya baaso oothidi, timirtte kifilen shiiqida meezeta kaalethiya hanotan kifile gidдон buzoinne cugan oosisite. Tamaaretti meeziya oothi-daappe guye irmmate immite.

Tamaareti buzoinne cugan gididi nibbabiya nabbabon tobbanaada oothite. Tamaareti oyshota Tmd oyhanaadanne zaaranaada oothite. Asati panttana tiraafike danoppe naaganaw ay oothanaw bessiyaakko Tmd qofaa laammetana mela giigisite. Hayssappe sinthe gakkidanne si7idayssa

tiraafike danuwa kifile laggetas Tmd tamarssanaada oothite. Kifile gidдон tiraafike wogata Tmd meezetana mela giigisite. Baaso tiraafike malaatata besson guzha qoncciso Tmd oothite.

Tamaareti oyshuwa Tmd oychnaada minthethite. Kifile wodiyan go7a bolla pee7ida ayfe malaatata gina qaalata sallida bolla xaafoninne Tmd besson kuuyethan zaaretho oothite.

Qofiso:

Asttamaarey/iya: Hayssa kifile woden ayba qofaa laammetethi oothanaw Tmd go7ettite.

Ayfe Malaatata:

Tiraafike poo7o qalameta, eqqa, naagetta, baa, zebira, polisse, kaame, saykkile, motore saykile, baabure, kaame/baabure dano, tohanchcha oge, masqqale oge, adebbabaye, aashsho, pinniyaaso, asppalite/kaame oge, baabure haddide

Qoncciso:

p.m	Laaganchchata aathiya tiraafike poo7o qalametanne wogata	
	Poo7o qalameta	Wogata
1.	Zo7o	Tohanchchati kanthanaw yafarattida yafara aadhonna eqqo
2.	Zo7onne galal77o	Eqqidayssati baanaw giigetethi
3.	Cililo	Doorida besa buussi
4.	Galal77o	Masqqale ogiya gidдон gelidayssati eeson kessinne geleysatti qassi eqqo

p.m	Tohanchcha aathiya tiraafike poo7ota qalamenne wogata	
	Poo7iya qalameta	Wogaa
1	Zo7o	Tohanchchas direttida bessan eqqo
2	Cililo	Tohanchchati eeson ogiya kantho

P.m	Oge bolla tiraafike wogaa naagora gahettida tiraafike malaatata mallas shiiqidayssa	
	Tiraafike malaatata	Birshshetha
1		Eqqada aatha
2		Kaame essiyasooy de7eyssa qonccisite
3		Adussa wode essoy dandda7etenna
4		Malaata wurssetha gaso esso dandda7etenna.
5		Malaatay beettiyaaga baggara buussi dandda7etenna.

6		Tohanchchati aathi dandda7etenna.
7		Tohanchcha kanches dandda7ettees.
8		Tohanchchati kanthiya bessi
9		Tamaareti dariya bessi gidida gisho eesotetha guuthidi naagetidi laago
10		Adebbabayey gakkiya gisho naageti laago
11		Tiraafike aathiya poo7oy gakkiya gisho naageti laago
12		Masqqale ogiy gakkiya gisho naagetti laago

Tiraafike wogay koshsheyssa

- » Oge bolla naagettanaw bessiya ma-laatatanne kiitata bonchchos.
- » Tiraafike poo7o kiitas suure zaaro imo.
- » Eeson imettida wogaa bonchcho.
- » Qaaxxonne esso hanotay suure malaata suure bessenne wode go7etethi.
- » Naagetethan laago.
- » Eeson naagetidi laago.
- » Qaaxxiya wogatas haretanaw bessees.
- » Laaganchchata gakkiya danota guuxxiso.
- » Laaganchchati lo77o kandduwa minniso.
- » Hara oge go7etteyssatara ammano gahe-tethi medho.

Asttamaariya/ey:

Tiraafike wogaa naagonna ixkikko yiya metota baggara tamaareta Tmd tobbisite.

Qoncciso qaala:

Qoncciso qaala guussay issibas oonatetha, kand-duwa qalame baggara, aadhhdidi geeshshi gidana melanne eranna mela oothiya qaala woy tura guussi. Qonccisota maadeyssa baggara xeelishin nam77an shaakettees. Hessatikka suntha qonccisonne peeqo qoncciso geetettidi erettoosona.

Mallas:

[Gita keethi, zambbo tamaare, adussa mithi, lee7o wodoro]

Tamarso Maado miishe:

Pootot/misileta, misile qonccisota, posttereta/ chartteta/zarata, pilashe karddeta, moodeleta, Tmd xaafettida malaata.

Yiggethi

- ◆ Tiraafike wogaa maaddeyssa Tmd qoncciso dandda7eyssa xeelite.
- ◆ Dumma dumma oge tiraafike wogata bessiyas misileta be7on Tmd qoncciso dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Baaso tiraafike wogaa ero dandda7idayssa yiggite.
- ◆ Tiraafike wogata naagos ogiyas koshshiyaaba Tmd immo dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Tohora biya wode haddirssa baggara baanayssa Tmd odo dandda7eyssa be7ite.
- ◆ Eqqida kaametara direttida ogiyara kanthi baanaw koshshonayssa qofaa ekkidayssa yig-gite.
- ◆ Kaame oge bolla kaassi danon gatheyssa Tmd paatethi dandda7eyssa erite.
- ◆ Zebirara kanthi aadheyssa go7etethan ogiya kantheyssa Tmd odo dandda7eyssa xeelite.
- ◆ Meega qofata kunthon Tmd wogara beso dandda7eyssa yiggite.
- ◆ Misile qonccison katida malaatata Tmd paatethi dandda7eyssa xeelite.

Shemppo Oydda meezeta zaaro

Tmirtte nam77a

Kifile isso

Meeze nam77a

1. E
2. A
3. C
4. B
5. D

Timirtte ichchasha

Kifile nam77a

Meeze isso

1. Worddo
2. Tuma
3. Worddo
4. Tuma

SHEMPPO ICHCHASHA

Wora Do7ata

Shemppuwappe naagettiya muruutata

Hayssa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:

- ◆ Wora do7ata duussanne muussa hanota Tmd qonccisoosonna.
- ◆ Wora do7ata go7a Tmd tamarssoonsa.
- ◆ Wora do7ata dumma kanddo qonccisuwa Tmd odoosona.
- ◆ Wora do7atas oothanaw bessiya naaguwa Tmd paattoosona.
- ◆ Wora qanxxoy wora do7ati dhayana mela gaaso gidiya gisho Tmd tamarssoonsa.
- ◆ Dumma dumma wora do7ata sunthaa Tmd qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Kummona meega qofa kunthidi Tmd oothoosona.

Giddobata :

- ◆ Wora do7ata duussanne muussa
- ◆ Wora do7atanne malaata sunthata
- ◆ Wora do7atas dumma kanddota
- ◆ Wora qanxxonne wora do7ata
- ◆ Meega qofa ooso
- ◆ Suntha qonccisota go7etethi
- ◆ Wora do7ata dumma kanddota
- ◆ Wora qanxxonne wora do7ata

Imettida kifile wodey:9

Timirtte shiisho

Astamaariya/ey: timirttiya oykanappe sinthe denthetho gida mela tamaareti eriya wora do7ata dendo oysho Tmd go7etethan oykko. Ayfe malaatata eriso. Kaarara gahettiya ayfe malaatatanne giddo qofaa eriso. Wora do7ata sunthata, muussinne duussa hanota Tmd eriso.

Shemppuwa gidдон timirtte kifilen shiiqida oosota, xeelo nabbabo dichiya misile qonccisotanne tobbas shiiqida oyshota tamaareti kifile gidдон suure oothanaada oothite.

Tamaareta maxaafiyan hayssa shemppuwa gidдон awurarise bessiya nibbabiya loddara Tmd nabbabon tamaareti wozanappenne akeekan kaalleyssa kaallite. Tamaaretikka cugan shaaketethan nibbabiya zaaridi nabbabana mela oothite. Nibbabiya ay mela eridakko oychite.

Nibbabiya baaso oothidi, timirtte kifilen shiiqida meezeta kaalethuwa hanotan kifile gidдон buzoninne cugan oosisite. Tamaareti meeziya oothidappe irmmate immite.

Nibbabiya maaran maaraninne daassan daassan nabbabana mela oothidi erida qofaa pantta doonaninne qonccison suuken Tmd qonccisana mela oothite. Tamaareti meezeta oothidappe guye irmmate immite.

Wora do7ata shaako qonccisotan Tmd tamarssoo. Wora do7ata muussa hanotanne dumma kanddo tamaareti Tmd tamarssanaada meezeyite. Tobbas shoobiya oyshota oyshon tamaareti nam77as nam77as gididi tobbanaada giigisite. Dumma dumma wora do7aa sunthi qoncciso go7etethan duussanne dumma kanddo ta Tmd meega qofa qoncciso.

Tamaareti oyshota Tmd oychanaada minthethite. Kifile wodiyan go7a bolla pee7ida ayfe malaatata gina qaalatara sallida bolla xaafonne Tmd beson kuuyethan zaaretho oothite.

Qofiso :

Asttamaariya/ey:hayssa kifile wodiyan ayba qofaa laammetanaw koyikko Tmd go7ettite.

Ayfe Malaatata:

- A. Wora do7ata:wora,worikana,gaara,godare,awur-rise,menthe,yeerunthe,geleshsho,qaare,honno,waliya, gen77e, haylasho,---
- B. Muussinne duussi:muussi,asho meyssata,maata meyssata,duussi.

Qoncciso:

Wora do7ati biittan,haatha gidдон,mitha bolla,-carkko bolla de7eyssatanne meezettona do7ati ubbay wora do7a geettoosonna.

Wora do7ati medhdhethan ,duussan,muussan,malaninne medha medho,hayssa aazeysati ubbay dumma guussi. Wora do7ati asi de7iya heerappe hakkidi duussan ollan woy wora gidдон ,dhumi uttida woran,adussa maati kumida heeran,maatattidinne dembba gidida bessan.gita mithati daridi beettiyasoon,bazottiyasoon,haathi de7iya heeran woy haatha gidдон de7iya bessata bolla de7oosona.

Duussa hanotaykka medhdhetetha mela dummatees.Muussa hanotaykka medhdhetetha mela maata,mithinne boncca boncco meyssati,asho meyssati,guxunetanne guutha medhdhetata meyssati,anqqashabattanne hayqqida do7ata meyssati,gooddidi meyssata guussi.Bolla medhoynne malay kachcha mela dummatees.Tophphiyann beettiya ayfe wora do7a geysati godare,worikana,sole,dembba hare,gaammo,maahe,wonno,qaare,yeerunthe,h.h.metanne dumma dumma kafota guussi.

Wora do7ata go7anne bonchcho

Wora do7ata go7aa	Wora do7atas oothanaw koshshiya bonchchota
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Turustteta shiishos ◆ Demisha pultto ◆ Galddappe dumma dumma ma7otanne caama giigisanaw ◆ Ashoy qassi kathathethas ◆ Galbbappenne achappe alleeqota oothanaw 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Woga giddona shankkanchata digo ◆ Worata bonchcho ◆ Parkketa giigiso ◆ Dumma dumma haathata bonchcho ◆ Worata qanxxeyssa digo

Asttamaariya/ey:

Wora do7ata bonchchona ixkikko yiya metota bolla aazisidi tamaareti Tmd oyshettishe tobbana mela oothite.

Tamarso Maado Miishe

Pooto/misile,misile qonccisota,posttereta,chartteta/zarata,pilashe kardde,moodeleta,Tmd xaafettida malaatata.

Yiggethi

- ◆ Wora do7ata muussaa bolla Tmd tobbaa oothidayssa kaallite.
- ◆ Wora do7ata duussaa hanota paatethi dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Wora do7ati dumma kanddo qoncciso dandda7eyssa yiggite.
- ◆ Wora do7ata go7aa Tmd tamarso dandda7eyssa xeelite.
- ◆ Meega qofata oothidi beso dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Wora do7ata sunthaa Tmd suure xeseeyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Wora do7ata bessiya misiliya malaata sunthara dabbothidayssa be7ite.
- ◆ Misile qonccisuwan katida malaata Tmd paatethi dandda7idayssa kaallite.
- ◆ Wora do7ati duusnaan dummatetha shaaki ereyssa yiggite.

- ◆ Wora qanxxoy wora do7ati bettannaw gaaso gididayssa tamarso dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Kummona meega qofata kunthidi Tmd ooso dandda7eyssa yiggite.

Shemppo ichchasha meezeta zaaro

Timirtte nam77a

Meeze isso

1. Worddo
2. Worddo
3. Tuma
4. Worddo
5. Worddo

Meeze nam77a

1. Tuma
2. Worddo
3. Worddo
4. Worddo
5. Tuma

6. Tuma
 7. Worddo
 8. 8.Tuma
 9. 9.Worddo
 10. 10.Worddo
- Meezeta usuppunna

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. C | 4. B |
| 2. F | 5. D |
| 3. A | |

SHEMPPO-USUPPUNA

Wogaa

Shemppuwappe Naagettiya Muruutata

Hayssa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:

- » Wogaa oonatetha Tmd tamarsoosona.
- » Panttananne heeraa gade wogaa Tmd paatooosona.
- » Tuma gade wogaa worddoppe dummayoosona.
- » Heeraa tuma gade wogaa bonchcho oykoosona.
- » Si7onnayssa gade wogaa aazisidi meezetta laammettoosona.
- » Tumanne worddo qofaa oykkida meega qofata Tmd odoosona.
- » Kummona meega qofa kunthidi Tmd oothoosona.

Giddobata :

- ◆ Wogaa oonatethanne gade woga ammanota
- ◆ Wogaa bessiya malaatata, sunthata, qonccisotanne peesota
- ◆ Qaalata suure birshshetha
- ◆ Wogaa waati naago koshshi
- ◆ Wogaa qonccisonne naago
- ◆ Tuma gade wogaa worddoppe shako
- ◆ Tumanne worddo meega qofata

Imettida kifile wodey :8

Timirtte shiisho

Asttamaarey/iya: gallasa timirttiya oykkannappe sinthe denthetho gidana mela denddo oysho Tmd oychte. Ayfe malaatata erisite. kaarara gahettiya ayfe malaatatanne giddo qofaa erisite. Gade wogaara gahettiya ayfe malaatata erisite. Wogaa aybatethanne si7anaw xoonettida gade wogaagishin ay guussekkko qoncciso imitte.

Shemppuwa gidдон timirtte kifilen shiiqida oosota, xeelo nabbabodichiya misile qonccisotanne tobbas shiiqida oyshota tamaareti kifile gidдон maaran oothanaada oothite.

Tamaare maxaafiyan hayssa shemppuwa gidдон wogaa bessiya qantha nibbabeyne wogaas xaafettida “Ta derettee ta ceeqettee” giya ginxxo xuufiya loddaninne lo77o gidida malan Tmd nabbabon tamaareti wozanappenne akeekan kaalleyssa kaallite. Tamaareti cugan shaakettidi nibbabiya zaaridi nabbabana mela oothite. Nibbabiya akka ay mela eridaako oychte.

Nibbabiya baaso oothidi timirtte kifile wodiyan shiiqida meezeta kaaletuwa hanotan kifile gidдон buzoninne cugan oosisite. Tamaareti meeziya oothidappe guye irrmate imitte.

Nibbabiya maaran maaraninne daassan daassan nabbabana mela oothidi erida qofaa doonanne qoncciso hanota Tmd qonccisanaada oothite. Tamaareti meeziya oothi wurssidappe guye irrmate immite.

Nu deren dumma dumma wogaa kanddo bessiya dumma dumma misiletta be7ana melanne be7idabata Tmd qonccisana mela oothite. Nam77asinne cugan gididi go7iyanne qohiya gade wogata eridayssa mela wogaa maaddiyanne qoha bolla palamannaada oothite. Nam77asinne cugan gididi hinttey dosiya wogaa qommota bolla odettana mela giigisite. Tobbas shoobiya oysho

oychishe tamaareti nam77as nam77as gididi Tmd tobbana mela oothite. Oyshota bolla oosettida ko-shshiya timirtteta immite. Tamaareti oyshuwa Tmd oychanaada minithethite. Kifile wodey go7a bolla pee7ida ayfe malaatatagina qaalata sallidan xaafon Tmd beson kuuyethan zaaretho oothite.

Qofiso: asttamaarey/iya: Hayssa kifile wodiyan ayba qofa laammetanaw koyikko Tmd go7etto.

Ayfe Malaatata

Wogaa, gade wogaa, qoho, go7aa, gade wogaa ma7o, gade wogaa kathi, gade wogaa kaassata, gade wogaa gelo, maaddetethi, bonchchetethi, dandda7a-tethi, yaagano, woga, deretetha gahetetha, ufayssa gallas, gezze[derettiya heera], gadha[bazottiya heera], anjjo, idire, uqqube---

Qucciso :

Wogay shiiqida kawotan timirttey, saynsenne wogaa oosota [Yuniko] kare gade paydon 1982 M.L Meskko bolla oothida shiiquwa bolla wogaa aazisidi gakkida polottan hayssada yaagees.

“Wogi asa na7i asatethanne gaasota medhetethi gididi dandda7idayssa woy hara medhetatappe dummatanaw dandda7idayssi baaso allalle oyk-kida giddo qofa guussi. Issi derey hara deretappe dummattidi erettey duussa odon, ammanon, attida guuthabata kumethan miisheninne kahan shaloti xaaxetti siqimettey wogaa gidonna.”

Wogay yelettappe yelettaakko aawatappe laattida woganne siraatte gidishin, issi biittas shalo, dumma oonatethi qonccisiyaba, daro mala, be7eyssata shiishiyasoo, lo77oyabanne mallaliyaba gidida imotta guussi. Issi dere ma7ota, katha giigiso, laytha laame bonchcho, kaassa qommoti wogaa oosetethas dendo gidishin, issi deretethay harappe dummattiya oonatetha issi bessan medhdhoosona. Mallas: gezzettiya heeran de7iya asay gadha heera de7iya asaa woganne duussa hiilla guuthara gidinkka dummattees.

Nu dere Tophphiyaa biitta utethay dugehan doloha baggara, Afirkkan wuloha bagga kifilen beettiyaba. Pa kanche 13 laythi gidida biitta guussi. Kochchatanne dere asa darotethay doona, ma7o, -deretetha gahetethi, yaaganonne yeeho wogaa, giigiso wogaa, sakettikko, keetha keexxo, katha giigiso, muussanne aazeeyssa ubbay loythidi daridi beettiya gade wogaa buquratti de7iya biitta guussi.

Wogaa Qommota	
◆ Yaagano	◆ Kushe ooso
◆ Deretetha gahetethi	◆ Baale bonchcho
◆ Giigiso	◆ Muzuqa miishetta
◆ Duussaa keetha keexxo	◆ Ma7o
◆ Katha giigiso	
◆ Muussi	

Asttamaarey/iya:

qommon shiiqida woganne wogaa qommota dendo oothidi dumma dumma dere asanne kochata tamaareti Tmd tobbana mela oothite.

Go7iya wogaa	Qohiya wogaa
◆ Mahabara	◆ Laythi gakkona gelo
◆ Idire	◆ Dafa
◆ Uqqube	◆ Wolqqan zin77o[woyllo]
◆ Maaddetethi	◆ Suuse oythiyabata go7etethi
◆ Gade woga ma7o	◆ Lo77otethasinne ammanos gidi ocoban cachchenne xugethi.
◆ Dago	

Asttamaarey/iya:

Qommon shiiqida go7iyanne qohiya wogaa qommotan donddo oothidi tamaareti Tmd tobbanaada oothite.

Nu deren dummatiya kathata, ushshata, sawota		
Kathi	Ushshi	Sawota
◆ Soollo	◆ Parsso	◆ bambbare
◆ Daabbo	◆ Cajje	◆ shuro
◆ Liiqida asho	◆ Eessi	◆ mixximixo
◆ Uncca	◆ Hara- qe[moolliso]	◆ irdde
◆ Shuro woxe	◆ Muudhdhe	◆ dilliye
◆ Kutto woxe	◆ qarabo	

Asttamaarey/iya:

nu gaden dumma dumma zareta, kachatanne dere asata dummatethi gidida katha qommota bolla tamaareti Tmd tobbisite.

Tamarso maado miishe:

Pootota/misiletta, misile qonccisota, postteta, chartteta/zarata, pilashe karddeta, moodeleta, Tmd xaafattida malaatata.

Yiggethi

- ◆ wogaa oonatetha Tmd tamarso dandda7eyssa yiggite.
- ◆ Pantta heeraa wogaaba Tmd haasaya dandda7eyssa erite.
- ◆ Tuma gidida wogaan de7iya qofaanne gaasuwa Tmd tamarso dandda7eyssa be7itte.
- ◆ Worddo gidida wogaa de7iya qofaanne gaasuwa Tmd tamarso dandda7eyssa be7itte.
- ◆ Heeran de7iya si7anaw dandda7onna wogaa mallanne diraama mela bessiya dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Worddo gidida wogaa tumppe dummateyssa shaakite.
- ◆ Misiliya qonccisuwan katida malaatata Tmd paatethi dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Worddonne tuma gidida meega qofaa Tmd haasayaa dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Ayfe malaatata waaga paatethi dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Tophphiyaa dumma dumma wogata bessiya misiliya Tmd qoncciso dandda7eyssa xeelite.

Shemppo usuppunna meezeta zaaro

Timirtte Nam77a

1. Tuma
2. Worddo

Meeze Isso

1. Worddo
2. Tuma
3. Tuma

4. Tuma
5. Worddo
6. Worddo
7. Worddo
8. Worddo

Meeze Nam77a

1. Wogaa
2. Wogann siraate
3. Gezzenne gadha
4. bonchchonne dandda7o
5. 13

SHEMPPO LAAPUNNA

QOHIYA MEEZETA

Ha shemppuwappe naagettiya muruutata

Hayssa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti :

- » Qohiya meezeta oonatetha Tmd tamars-soosona.
- » Heeran polettiya qohiya meezeta Tmd paattoosona.
- » Ayfe malaatata go7aa paattoosona.
- » Qohiya wogata aazisidi gidde meega qofata Tmd odoosonna.
- » Qohiya meezeta oosoy ehiya metota paattidi Tmd qonccisoosona.
- » Kummona meega qofata kunthidi Tmd oothoosonna.

Giddobata :

- ◆ Qohiya meezeti ehiya metota,qohiyabatanne dhubeta
- ◆ Qohiya meezeta bessiya sunthi,qonccisonne peeshota
- ◆ Heeran de7iya qohiya meezeta qoncciso
- ◆ Qohiya meezetara gahettiya ayfe malaatata
- ◆ Tumanne worddo qofaa oykkida meega qofata

Imettida kifile wodey:12

Timirtte shiisho

Astamaarey/iya: Gallasa timirtte oykkannappe sinthe denthetho gidanna mela denddo oysho Tmd oychoite. Ayfe malaatata erisite. Qohiya meezeta oosuwara gahettida ayfe malaatatanne giddo qofaa erisite.

Shemppuwa gidдон timirttiya kifilen shiiqida oosota, xeelo nabbabo dichiya misile qonccisotanne tobbas shiiqida oyshota tamaareti kifile gidдон wogara oothanaada oothite.

Tamaare maxaafiyan hayssa shemppuwa gidдон qohiya meeze oosota kaaletthiya kahanne bolla kifile qoha bessiya nibbabiya loddaninne birshshetha immiyaba gidida gisho Tmd nabbabon tamaareti wozanappenne akeekan kaalleyssa kaallite. Tamaareti cugan shaakettidi nibbabiya zaari nabbabana mela oothite. Nibbabiya ay mela eridaakko oychoite.

Nibbabiya baaso oothidi ,timirttiya kifilen shiiqida meezeta kaaletthuwa hanota mela kifile gidдон buzoninne cugan oosisite. Tamaareti meeziya oothidaappe guye irmmate immite.

Nibbabiya maaran maaraninne daassan daassan nabbabana mela oothidi erida qofaa pantta doonaninne qonccisuwan Tmd qonccisana melanne tobbanaada oothite. Tamaareti meeziya oothidappe guye irmatte immite. Tamaareti oyshota Tmd oychana melanne zaarana mela oothite.

Qohiya meeze oosota bessiya misileta beson Tmd qonccisanaada oothite. Tobbas shoobiya oyshota oyshon tamaareti nam77as nam77as gididi Tmd tobbana mela oothite. Oyshota bolla baaso oothidi koshshiya timirtte immite.

Tamaareti oyshota Tmd oychana mela minthethite.. Kifile wodiyan ooso bolla pee7ida ayfe malaatata gina qaalata sallidan xaafidi Tmd beson kuuyethan zaaretho oothite.

Qofiso:

Astamaarey/iya: Hayssa kifile wodiyan ayba qofaa laammetanaw koyikko Tmd go7ettite.

Ayfe Malaatata:

Ooso, meezeta, meto, qoodhe qanxxiso, macca nayta qaxxaro, sinthe qaachi, dafa, laythi gakkona azina gelo, wolqqan zin77o, iita amale, kaha balethiya dhaleta, ache keso, qoha, macca nayta qoha, guutha nayta qoha, qoha, waye, hige, woranzo---

Qohiya meeze oosota

Qoncciso:

Qohiya meeze oosota geysati issi deretetha gidдон xapho yedidi shiiqidi qoha kaaletthianne maaddona oosota meezeta guussi. Issi issi qohiya meezeta oosoti adussa laythi gam77ida gisho woga mela paydishin beetees. Gujiddikka qohiya meeze oosoti ammanos issi kifile gidi paydiya, -deretethaa gidдон gujidi poletethan adussa wode gam77anaw dandda7ees.

Ha77i woden qohiya meeze oosoti ubbay diget-tonashin, hayssa bolla kaalerettiya timirttey im-mettishe de7eyssa gidida gisho daro qohiya meeze oosoti dhoqqa hanotan guuthishe bidayssa bolla guussi.

Qohiya meeze ooso mallata

Mallas: [laythi gakkonashin azina gelo, macca nayta qaxxaro, deddeno qaachi, dafa, wolqqan zin77o, -souse oythiya dhaleta go7etethi, lo77otethasinne ammanos gishe bolla kifileta ocoban cachche]

Qohiya meeze oosoti kaaletthiya metota:

- ◆ Bollanne kaha meto gathees.
- ◆ Keetha asanne deretetha gidдон de7iya gahete-tha gooshshees.
- ◆ Buzo, keetha asa, dere dichaa bolla meto kaalethees.
- ◆ Dichasinne eratethas dhube gidees.

Qohiya meeze qoncciso qaalata	
◆ Qoodhe ekkiso	◆ Qoxethi
◆ Macca nayta qaxx-aro	◆ Bitta
◆ Dafa	◆ Maro
	◆ Macca na7a qoho

Qohiya meeze oosota diganna huuphe qofata

- ◆ Deretetha tamarso
- ◆ Metuwas gidiya markka gidanna mela ooso
- ◆ Higes aathi immo
- ◆ Macca nayta qohibata digo
- ◆ Guutha nayta qohibata kaallo

Astamaarey/iya: qohiya meeze oosota kaaletthiya metotanne hessa qohiya meeze oosota waati diganaw dandda7ettiyakko tamaareti Tmd cugan tobbana mela oothite.

Sunthi qoncciso qaalata

Suntha qoncciso qaalati sunthappe sinthati gelidi sunthaa geeshshe bessees.

Mallas:

- ◆ Dan77eli timirttiyas zambbo tamaare. Hayssa meega qofaa gidдон “tamaare”geysii sunthi gidishin, zambbo geysii qassi qoncciso qaalay gujidi Dan77eli timirttiyan zambbo tamaare gidoyssa qonccisees.
- ◆ Lee7o na7iya nu kifile tamaare .Daro nayta gid-doppe lee7o gididayssa hayssa malan dummat-eyssanne aadhdhidi geeshshi gidis.
- ◆ hessa gisho zambbonne lee7o giya qaalay sun-thata qonccisuwa gaasuwan suntha qoncciso geetetti xeegetees.

Tamarso Maado Miishe

Pooto/misileta, misile qoncciso, posttereta, chartteta/ zarata, pilashe kardde, moodeleta, Tmd xaafettida malaatata.

Yiggethi

- ◆ Nnu heeran polettiya qohiya meeze oosota Tmd paatethi dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Qohiya meeze oosoti ehiya metota paattidi Tmd qoncciso dandda7eyssa yiggite.
- ◆ Qohiya meezeta hanota diraama melan Tmd beso dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Kummona meega qofa kunthidi Tmd ooso dandda7eyssa yiggite.

- ◆ Misile qonccisuwan katidi malaatata Tmd paatethi dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Qohiya meeze ooso geetetteyssati ayba aybeekko Tmd paatethi dandda7eyssa kaallite.

Shemppo laapunna meeze zaarota

Timirtte nam77a

Kifile isso

Meeze isso

1. 14
2. 5
3. Barandaninne oge gaxan
4. Heedzantho kifile
5. Heedza

Meeze nam77a

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. B | 4. A |
| 2. D | 5. D |
| 3. C | |

SHEMPPO HOSPPUNNA

Gade Woga Kaassata

Shemppuwappe naagettiya muruutata

Hayssa timirttiyappe g uye tamaareti:

- » Heeran oosettiya gade woga kaassata Tmd tamarsoosona.
- » Gade woga kaassata kandduwa Tmd paattoosona.
- » Malaatatanne meega qofata go7etethan gade woga kaassata Tmd qonccisoosona.
- » Gade wogaa kaassatara gahettida malaatata go7ettoosona.
- » Dumma dumma sunthatanne peesho qonccisota go7ettoosona.
- » Kummona meega qofata kunthidi Tmd oothoosona.

Giddobata:

- ◆ Gade woga kaassata
- ◆ Heeran oosettiya gade woga kaassatanne kaassa miisheta
- ◆ Gade woga kaassata qonccisiya sunthata, sintha qonccisonne malaata
- ◆ Gade wogaa kaassata qonccisonne kaassa wogata
- ◆ Qaalata suure birshethi
- ◆ Sunthanne peesho qoncciso oykkida meega qofata

Imettida kifile wodey:8

Timirtte shiisho

Asttamarey/iya:timirttiya oykkanappe denthetho gidana mela dendo oysho Tmd oyhite. Ayfe malaatata erisite. Kaarara gahettiya ayfe malaatatanne giddo qofaa erisite.

Shemppuwa gidдон timirttiya kifilen shiiqida oosoti, xeelo nabbabo dichiya misile qonccisotanne tobbas shiiqida oyshota tamaareti kifile gidдон wogara oothanaada oothite.

Tamaare maxaafiya hayssa shemppuwa gidдон gade woga kaassata bessiya nibbabiya loddaninne birshshethi immiyaba gidida ogen Tmd nabba-bon tamaareti wozanappenne akeekan kaaleyssa kaallite. Tamaareti cugan shaakettidi nibbabiya zaaridi nabbabana mela oothite. Nibbabiya ay mela eridaakko oyhite.

Nibbabiya baaso oothidi, timirttiya kifilen shiiqida meezeta kaaletthiya hanotan kifile gidдон buzonne cugan oosisite. Tamaareti meeziya oothidappe guye irmmate immite.

Nibbabiya maaran maaraninne daassan daassan nabbabana mela oothidi erida qofaa pantta doonaninne qonccison Tmd qonccisana mela oothite. Tamaareti meeziya oothidappe guye irmmate immite. Tamaareti oyshota Tmd oychanaadanne zaaranaadanne tobbana mela oothite.

Piqadenna gidida tamaareti dosiya /eriya gade kaassata kifile gidдон bessana mela immattite. Gade wogaa kaassatannekankkota qantha paatetha immon ayfe malaatataerisite. Tamaareti panttha heeran oosettiyanne eriya gade wogaata gade wogata kandduwanne kaassa qonccisiya kaassa qonccisidi .

Tamaareti oyshota Tmd oychanaada minnithethite. Biradhdhe pidaleta nabbabon gina malaatata bessiya oosota. Kifile wodey ooso bolla pee7ida ayfe malaatata gina qaalata sallidan xaafonne kushe pidaleta Tmd beson kuuyethi zaaretho oothite.

Qoncciso:

Asttamaarey/iya: Hayssa kifile wodiyan ayba qofaa laammettanaw koyishe Tmd go7ettite.

Ayfe malaatata:

Genna kaassi, gade wogaa ,para galabbiso, imo ekko, wodoro dafa, laame kaassi, miishe kaassi maarabe be7idetti ,---

Qoncciso:

Gade woga kaassata

Asay de7iya heeran, deretetha, doona, ammanonne meeze dumma dumma gade woga kaassati de7anaw dandda7ees. Hayssa kaassata asay laytha keenanne mattuma mela dummatethay issosinne cugan gididi kaa7oosona.

Gade woga kaassati dumma dumma gididayssa keenan, asa na7as dumma dumma go7a immees. Deretetha gahetetha dichees; pana dandda7anawne hashetetha wozana dichees; bollaa woy hashe minotethi demmisees.

Nayti heeraa mela, doona mela, mattuma melanne ammanuwada dumma dumma kaassata kaa7oosona.

Mallas: Laame, imo ekko, laale kume, woddoro gupa, kaysonne polise, tookkidi efo, miisheta kaassi, maarabiya be7idetti, qosetethi, aaziya kaassata cugan woy issos gididi kaa7oosona.

Gade woga kaassata	
◆ Maarabiya be7idetti	◆ Laame
◆ Qosetethi	◆ Shuchcha kaassi
◆ Woddoro gupa	◆ Imo ekko
◆ Kaysonne polise	◆ Miishe kaassata
◆ Genno kaassi	

Gade wogaa kaassata go7ay

- ◆ Gahetethi dichanaw
- ◆ Pana dandda7anaw

- ◆ Hashetetha wozana dichanaw
- ◆ Bolla minotethas
- ◆ Hashe minotethas
- ◆ Kaa7anas[wallotanaw]

Asttamaarey/iya: Gade woga kaassatanne go7atta aazisidi tamaareti cugan shaaketethan Tmd oyshe-tethan tobbana mela oothite.

Tamarso maado miishe:

Pootota/misileta, misile qonccisota, postteta, chartteta/zarata, pilashe kardde, moodeleta, Tmd xaafettida malaata.

Yiggethi

- ◆ Eriya gade woga kaassatanne kaa7ishe Tmd qoncce ooso dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Dumma dumma sunthatanne peeshota qonccisota go7etethan meega qofata Tmd ooso dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Heeran oosettiya gde woga kaassata Tmd tamarso dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Gade woga kaassata kandduwa suure hanotan Tmd paatethi dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Misile qonccisuwan katidi malaatata Tmd paatethi dandda7eyssa qonccisite.
- ◆ Kummona meega qofata kunthidi Tmd ooso dandda7eyssa yiggite.
- ◆ Biradhdhe pidaletan shiiqida qaalata gina malaata suure Tmd beso dandda7eyssa kaallite.

Shemppo hospunna meezeta zaaro

Timirtte nam77a

Kifile nam77a

Meeze isso

1. Tuma
2. Worddo
3. Tuma
4. Worddo
5. Tuma

6. Tuma

Meeze heedza

1. Maccatanne addeta
2. Guutha koosenne qorkke
3. Licetheyssata
4. Koose daynna
5. Liceyssata dechanaw

6. Shaako

7. Hiilla[eratethi]

8. Dosettiya

9. Attanaw

10. Lo77ana mela

SHEMPPO UDDUPPUNNA

HAYSE

Shemppuppe naagettiya muruutata

Hayssa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:

- » Hayseppe beettiya go7ata Tmd tamars-soosona.
- » Timirtte immiya hayseta Tmd odoosona.
- » Eriya hayseta Tmd besoonsa.
- » Bila oda qommota Tmd tobboosona.
- » Haysey koshshiyssa Tmd odettoosona.
- » Misiya malaatata qaalaradabbothoosona.
- » Kummona meega qofata kunthidi Tmd oothoosona.

Giddobata:

- ◆ Hayse oonatethanne go7aa
- ◆ Sunthinne some oykkida meega qofa
- ◆ Nu heeran ubba wode odettiya hayseta
- ◆ Hayseta qonccisethanne go7etethaa
- ◆ Bila oda qommota
- ◆ Haysey beessiya sunthatanne qonccisota
- ◆ Qonccisotanne peeshota beessiya malaatata

Imrttida kifile wodey: 9

Timirtte shiisho

Asttamaarey/iya:Gallsa timirttiya oykkanappe sinthe denthetho gidana mela denddo oysho Tmd oyhite.Ayfe malaatata erisite.Hayse aybatethanne hayse oda qassi hayse beessiya malaatatanne giddo qofaa erisite.

Shemppo gidдон timirttiya kifilen shiiqiya oosota,xeeelo nabbabo dichiya misile qonccisonne tob-bas shiiqida oyshota tamaareti kifile gidдон suure oothana mela oothite.

Tamaareta maxaafiya hayssa shemppuwa gidдон haysiya loddaninne birshethi immiya ogen Tmd nabbabon tamaareti wozanappenne akeekan kaaleyyssa kaallite.Tamaareti cugan shaakettidi haysiya zaaridi nabbabana mela oothite.Haysiya ay mela eridaakko oyhite.

Nibbabiya baaso oothidi timirttiya kifilen shii-qida meezeta kaaletuwa hanota kifile gidдон buzoninne kothen oothana mela oothite.Tamaareti meeziya oothidappe guye irmmate immite.

Haysiya maaran maaraninne daassan daassan nabbabana mela ooson, erida qofaa pantta doonaninne qoncciso hanotan Tmd qonccisana mela oothite,. Tamaareti meeziya oothidappe guye irmmate immite.Tamaareti oyshota Tmd oyhichana melanne zaaranaada oothite.

Eriya hayseta kifiliyas Tmd odana melanne tob-bana mela oothite.Nam77u qaalas mise birshethi [malaata]de7anaw dandda7eyssa qoncciso.Tobbas shoobiya oyshota oyshon tamaareti nam77as nam77as gididi Tmd tob-bana mela oothite.Oyshota bolla katidi koshshiya timirtteta imo .Tamaareti

oyshota Tmd oychana mela minithethite. Kifile wodiyan ooso bolla pee7ida ayfe malaatata gina qaalara sallida bolla xaafidi Tmd beson kuuyethan zaaretho oothite.

Qofiso :

Astamaariya/ey: Haysa kifile wodiyan ayba qofa laammetanaw koyiko Tmd go7ettite.

Ayfe malaatata:

Hayse, ayfe, kanddo, eratethi, hiilla, cincca, woranzo, ginxxo, bila oda, zira, miichiyaba, kayo, dagantho, iita, keeha, allalle, kaassiyaba, ---

Qoncciso :

Hayse: Bini wode woy gallasappe issi gaallas issi besasan urara woy asera giya nam77u asati de7oosona. Hayssada hayssada gishe polettees. Hessappe guye hayssada hanis, haysan gelis gishe wursethan haysada gishe gakkooosona. Yaagishe odiyane sinthe biya oda guussi.

Qan77ishe: oychiyanne oyshetteyssa gidдон oosettiya nayta kaha dichanaw heera erana mela oothidi qofaa hassi qofanaada asas mehesinne medhetan dumma dumma kanddotinne medhota erana mela oothanaw maaddiya geeddaretetha ayyan beettiya oyshonne zaaro bila oda guussi. Hayssi bila oda qommoy oycheyssa gidin oyshetteyssa hiillanne akeekay heeran polettiya qaaxxay medhetanne asa kanddoy mino gidana mela oychees.

Diraama: pawa kanddoy de7iya issi bila xuufe qommo guussi. Diraami doorettida deretetha hanota beson aadhdhidi hara bila xuufe qommota kothiya dumma dumma kanddoy de7ees. Diraami adarssanchcha woy xaafanchcha diraami dooretiday xuntha bessinne wode kililen de7o oosoy maddirkke bolla shiishishinna guussi.

Tosse: Deretethan meezettidi dosetethaa baason medhettiya guuthanne doorettida qaalay qanthan odettiya gumu7ettidi giddo qofa oykkida bila oda qommo guussi.

Ginxxo: Doona qawosa naagonna dummatiya ogen ziratan giigidi keetha shochinne dinxxon shiiqiya xuufe guussi. Giigan guuthan lo77onne mal77o qaalata baggara dhoqa allalleta hanota bonchchanaw dandda7iya ogen shiishees. Hes-sappe gujidi muzuqa sawoy shiishiyanne marakkiya wolqqi de7iya gisho ufayssas mata guussi.

Aaqe oda: Qaalata woy turata go7etethan beni de7iya birshethappe dummatethi de7iya birshethi immanaada oothidi go7ettiya bila oda qommo.

Tamarso Maado Miishe

Pooto/misileta, misile qonccisota, posttereta/chrretta/zarata, pilashe kardde, moodeleta, Tmd xaafettida malaatata.

Yiggethi

- ◆ Hayse koshshatanne go7aa Tmd qoncciso dandda7eyssa yiggite.
- ◆ Nabbabidayssanne eriya hayse malaata pantta ogen Tmd odo dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Hayseta Tmd odeyssa yiggite.
- ◆ Kifile laggetas shiishida haysiya bolla Tmd toba oothidi dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Meega qofata kunthidi Tmd suure beso dandda7eyssa yiggite.
- ◆ Misile qonccison katida malaatata Tmd paatheti dandda7eyssa kaallite.

Shemppuwa uduppunna meezeta zaaro

Hayse Isso

Timirtte nam77a

Meeze isso

1. Tuma
2. Worddo
3. Tuma
4. Tuma
5. Tuma
6. Tuma
7. Worddo
8. Tuma

Meeze nam77a

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. B | 5. A |
| 2. A | 6. D |
| 3. D | 7. B |
| 4. C | |

Meeze Heedza

1. Modhdho deesha kole
2. Marota
3. Shukis
4. Erikke
5. Maro

Hayse Nam77a

Meeze Nam77a

1. ogoro
2. shankka
3. Pirdde
4. Gooddidi
5. kammidi

Timirtte Heedza

Meeze nam77a

1. Maahe
2. Shankkancha
3. Goshshanchcha
4. Goshshanchcha
5. Maahe
6. Goshshanchcha
7. Maahe
8. Goshshanchcha
9. Qaare
10. Qaar

SHEMPPO TAMMA

DIRAAMA

Shemppuwappe naahiya muruutata

- » Hayssa shemppuwa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti :
- » Diraama go7anne koshshata Tmd tamarsoosona.
- » Qantha qantha diraamata Tmd ooson kifile laggetas bessosona.
- » Malaatatanne meega qofata go7etethan be7ida diraama malaata pantta qonccison Tmd paattoosona.
- » Oysho meega qofa Tmd medhdhoosona.
- » Kummona meega qofata kunthidi Tmd oothoosona.

Giddobata:

- ◆ Diraama aybatetha ,koshsheyssanne go7aa
- ◆ Diraama konddo
- ◆ Diraama bessiya malaatatanne sintha qonccisota.
- ◆ Iraaddonne diraama
- ◆ Telebizhinne diraama
- ◆ Oysho meega qofata medhdho

Imettida kifile wodey: 9

Timirtte shiisho

Asttamarey/iya: Gallasa timirttiya oykkanappe sinthe denthetho gida mela dendo oysho Tmd oychite. Ayfe malaatata erissite. Diraama ayba-

tethanne kandduwa qonccisiya ayfe malaatatanne giddo qofata erissite.

Shemppuwa gidдон timirttiya kifilen shiiqiya oosota, xeelo nabbabo dichiya misile qonccisotanne tobbas shiiqida oyshota tamaareti kifile gidдон suure oothanaada oothite.

Tamaare maxaafiya hayssa shemppuwa gidдон cuganinne buzo xinnatees shiiqida diraama bes-sota tamaaretas giigiyanne birshethi immiya ogen Tmd nabbabon tamaareti wozanappenne akeeka kaaleyssa kaallite. Tamaareti cugan shaakettidi nibbabiya zaari nabbabana mela oothite. Nibbabiya ay mela eridaakko oychoite, tamaaretakka hasheyitte..

Nibbabiya baaso oothidi , timirtte kifiliyan shiiqida meezeta kaaletthota hanotan kifile gidдон buzonne cugan oosissite. Tamaareti meeziya oothidappe guye irmmate immite.

Nibbabiya maaran maaraninne daassan daassan nabbabana mela ooothidi erida qofaa pantta doonaninne qoncciso hanotan Tmd qonccisanaada oothite. Tamaareti meeziya oothidappe guye irmmate immite. Tamaareti oyshota Tmd oychanaada, zaaranaadanne tobbanaada oothite.

Cugan shaakettidi tamaareti pantta qantha qantha diraamata shiishanaada giigisite. Diraamara gas-etho gidida oyshota Tmd zaarite. Diraama aathiya malaatata Tmd shiishanaada oothite.

Bila xuufe aaziya qoncciso immite. Bila xufe qommota mallan tamaaretas Tmd qonccisite. Oysho meega qofata waati oosettiyakko mallaa Tmd tamarssite. Kifile wodiyan ooso bolla pee7ida ayfe malaatata gina qaalata sallida bolla xaafon biradhdhe pidaletanne Tmd besson kuuyethan zaaretho oothite.

Qofiso :

Astamaarey/iya:Hayssa kifile wodiyan ayba qofaa laammerettanaw koyikko Tmd go7ettite.

Ayfe malaatata:

Maddirkke ,qaaxeysata,taarike,ooso,kaasse,adars-sanchcha,si7eyssata,giigisiday,malaata,be7ettiya-ba,diraama,odaawa---

Qoncciso:

Diraama tuma alame duuqida taarike baaso oothidi xaafettida gidishin asati diraama gidдон qonccida odaawati bessan eqqidi asas maddirke bolla kaa7iya,bessiya beettiyaba guussi.Asay maddirkke bolla asa sinthan gididinne odaawa bessan eqqidi kaa7ishe eqqida suntha,taariki-yanne kanddo diraama sunthi ,taarikenne kand-doppe attin issi asaba gidenna.Hessa gisho , Dirami: Gahadu alamen medhdhettidi pulttiya medhi keso ooso gidishin,asay diraama aaziya odaawata bessan eqqon maddirkke bolla asas shii-qidi beettiyaba.

Dirami asaa oosos denthethiya ,tamaareti timirtiyas minnana melanne deretas lo77o kochchi gidanna melanne yalagati iita suuseppe hakkidi deriya dabbota ,zambbotanne aawatethi si7et-teyssata gidanna mela ooson tamarso,dagath-oninne meto bessiya hiilla guussi.

Dirami asay ma7on,muusan,wogaa bonch-chon,ammanotaninne doonatan, cinccatethan ,muzuqatan,kushe oosotan,meezetan,kumetha wogata haras erisiya hiilla guussi.

Bila oda:Bila oda guussay qalan medhettiya pant-taw gidida adarsanchchi baynna dere asay ubba wode odan,ooso duussaa gidдон maaddiya bila xuufe qommo.

Kaasse:kaassi laggetara woy dosettiya nam77us woy nam77uppe dariya asata gidдон polettees.

- ◆ Kaassi qofaa qofaara laammetethi
- ◆ Dumma dumma oosota bolla kaassi oosetanaw dandda7ettees.
- ◆ Kaasse oothanaw issoy issuwa qofaa loythi sissi koshshees.
- ◆ Issi asa qofaa odettidi wurssana gaso dandda7an sissi suure guussi.

- ◆ Kaassa bolla gelonna qofi de7ikko oyshoy suure guussi.

Astamaarey/iya tamaareti tamarssuwa bolla shii-qida qaala diraama baaso oothidi tamaareti mise diraama ooson kifile gidдон bessana mela oothite.

Tamarso maado miishe

Pootota/misileta,misile qoncciso,posttereta/chartteta/zarata,pilashe karddeta,moodeleta,Tmd xaafettida malaata.

Yiggethi

- ◆ Dirami koshsheysanne go7a Tmd tamarso dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Dirama yarata Tmd xaafettidayssa yiggite.
- ◆ Pantta ogeninne medho qantha diraamata bes-so dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Be7idabanne si7idaba diraama malaatata Tmd paatethi dandda7eyssa qonccisite.
- ◆ Kifile laggetas shiiqiya diraama be7idi Tmd qofaa immanaw dandda7eyssa yiggite.
- ◆ Misile qonccison katida malaatata diraama melan qoncciso dandda7eyssa kaallite.
- ◆ Meega qofata kunthidi Tmd suure beso dandda7eyssa yiggite.
- ◆ Oysho meega qofata Tmd medhoosona.

Shemppo Tamma Meezeta Zaaro**Timirtte nam77a****Meeze isso**

1. ichchasha
2. maxaafenne masttawasha
3. xanna7ishe
4. oyddati
5. nabbabishe
6. ufayssa qonccishe
7. hokkidi
8. yashshas qoodhiya hokkisidi

Timirtte Heedza

Meeze oydda

1. Elasa
2. Calttu
3. Calttu
4. Ahamadde
5. Tamasganne
6. Calttu
7. Elasa
8. Masfunne
9. Asttamaare
10. Asttamaare